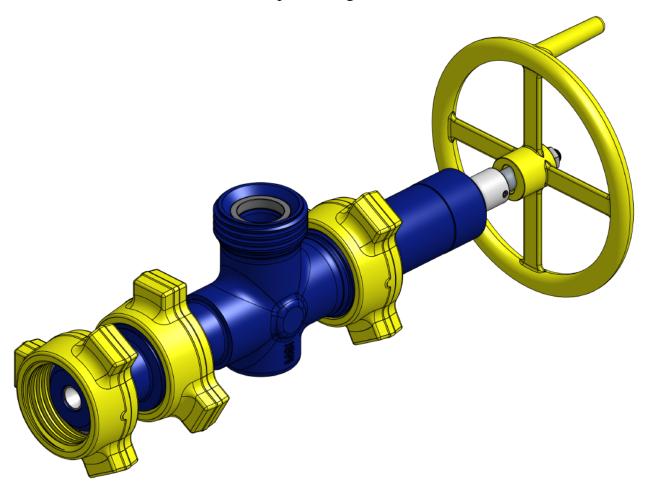


Technical Manual MSI Manually Adjustable Choke



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SECTION 1 WARNINGS

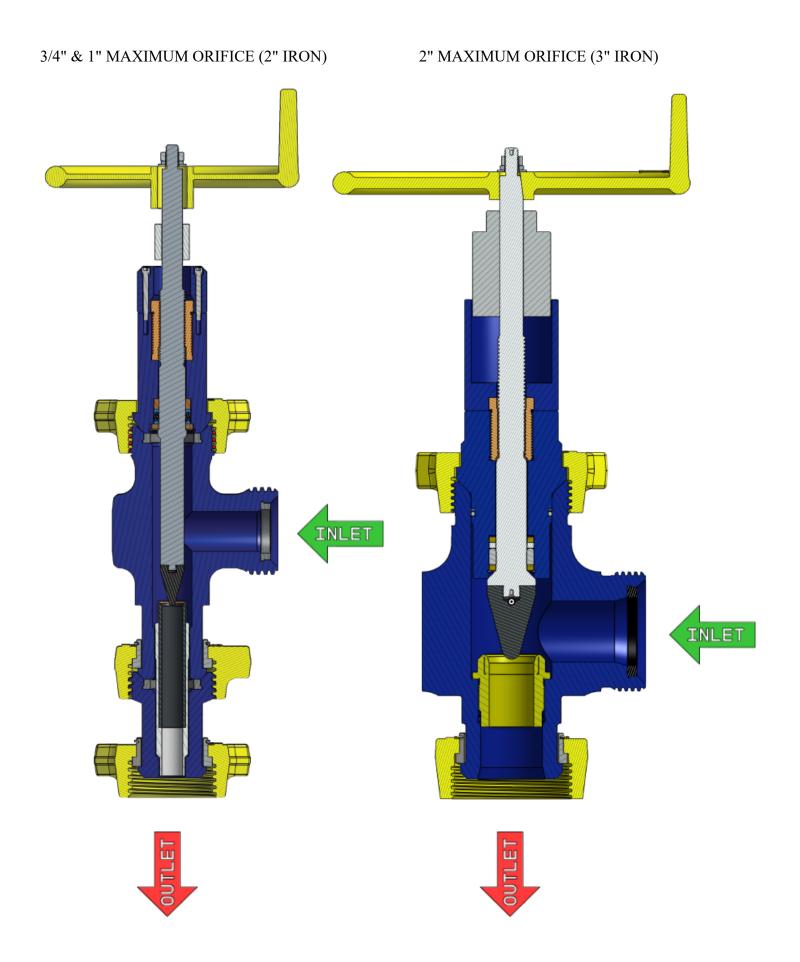
The MSI Adjustable Choke is used in high-pressure and high flow well service applications. High pressure equipment, if not used and maintained properly, can cause serious injury or death and damage to equipment and property. Not taking proper precautions and failing to perform routine maintenance and inspections can also contribute to loss of well control, and such loss could cause serious injury or death and damage to equipment and property.

The MSI adjustable choke is designed to decrease pressure in a fluid flow situation, as a result, the velocity of the fluid stream increases drastically. Abrasive particles in the high velocity flow stream can cause excessive and premature erosion to the choke components. The choke trim utilizes tungsten-carbide in key areas to manage erosive wear. It is critical for safety and performance to ensure the choke is installed such that the direction of flow is away from the bonnet on adjustable chokes. Reverse flowing through the choke may cause damage and void the warranty.

ALL OPERATORS AND MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL SHOULD BE THOROUGHLY TRAINED IN THE SAFE OPERATION, MAINTENANCE, AND INSPECTION OF THIS EQUIPMENT.

This product is not designed to be used for fully stopping the flow of fluids. In systems where this is required isolation equipment, such as plug valves, should be used in conjunction with the choke.

FLUID DIRECTION THROUGH CHOKE



SECTION 2 GENERAL DESCRIPTION

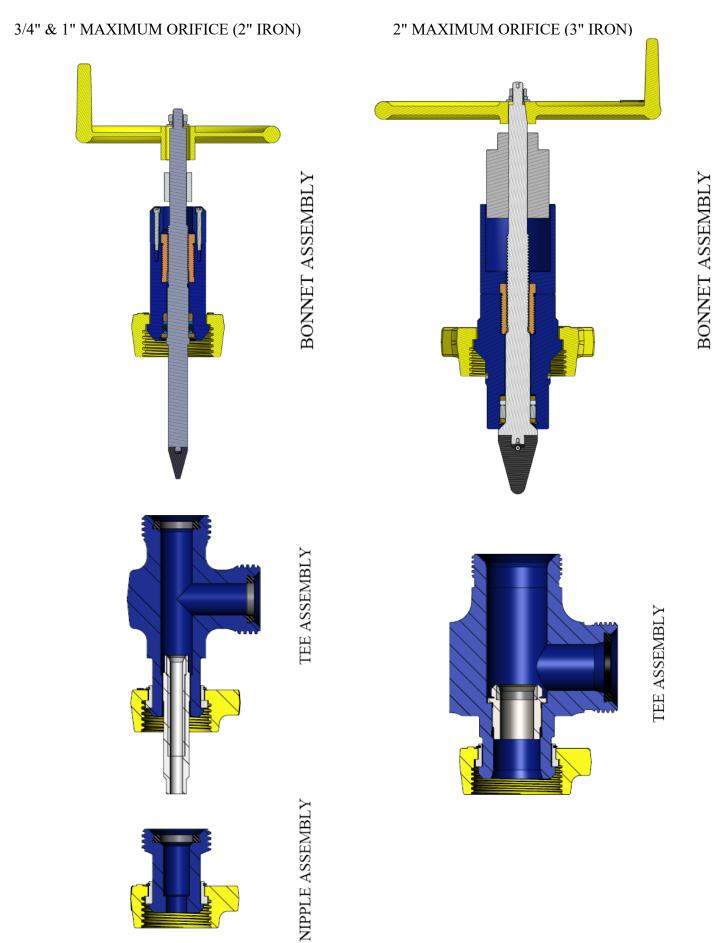
2.1 Choke Description

Adjustable chokes are used in many oilfield applications to control flowrate and/or pressure. Usually an adjustable choke is used as part of a manifold installed downstream of the wellhead or as a flow restrictor to create back-pressure for pump testing purposes. The MSI adjustable choke consists of three main sub-assemblies: the bonnet, tee, and nipple assemblies (for 2" iron only).

2.2 Choke Specifications

MSI chokes are available in ³/₄", 1", and 2" maximum orifice sizes. The bonnet, tee, and nipple are made from forged alloy steel. The stem is manufactured from stainless steel and utilizes a solid tungsten-carbide tip. The choke seat is also made from stainless steel that has been fitted with a tungsten-carbide liner.

CHOKE MAIN SUB-ASSEMBLIES



SECTION 3 PARTS

3.1 **Exploded View**

See the following drawings and bills of materials for replacement parts.

			_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_		
9	DESCRIPTION	BONNET, 2" H2S 15M MSI MANUAL	HANDWHEEL, 2" ADJ CHOKE "MSI"	CHOKE INDICATOR, 3/4" (FOR 2"CHOKE)	BONNET EXTENSION, 2" MSI MANUAL	BONNET THREAD BUSHING, 2" CHOKE	HEX NUT, 5/8"-11 HEAVY HEX 2H	FENDER WASHER, 5/8"	SOC HD, 1/4"-20 x 2.25"	LOCK WASHER, 1/4" HIGH COLLAR	WINGNUT, 2"1502 H2S	LOCK WASHER, 5/8" STANDARD	CHOKE STEM GUIDE, 2" CHOKE	CHOKE PACKING, 2" CHEVRON TYPE	CHOKE PACKING RETAINER, 2" CHOKE	SNAP RING, 2" CHOKE BONNET	CHOKE STEM, 3/4"-1" MAX 15M LONG	CHOKE SEAT, 3/4" FC-140 6"LINED CARBIDE CHOKE SEAT, 1" FC-140 6"LINED CARBIDE	ADJ CHOKE, 2"1502FM DI XIII DI
2	PART NO.	CC0016	CC0014	CC0013	CC0278	CC0281	HC0012	HC0014	HC0176	HC0111	UC0131	HC0209F	CC0029	CC0028	CC0030	CC0044	CC0022	CC0196	PR LEVEL: 1 TEMPERATURE STD: PU CLASS: H2S: LU POM 11/03/2022
	ĄΤζ	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 (14)	WORKING STD: 15,000 PRESSURE HZS: 10,000 RETAINED STD: 8B FLUIDS: HZS: EE-0.5 1 of 1 DRAWN BY
4	ITEM NO.	1	2	e	4	S	9	7	8	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
3	DESCRIPTION	BONNET, 2" H2S 15M MSI MANUAL	HANDWHEEL, 2" ADJ CHOKE "MSI"	CHOKE INDICATOR, 3/4" (FOR 2"CHOKE)	BONNET EXTENSION, 2" MSI MANUAL	BONNET THREAD BUSHING, 2" CHOKE	HEX NUT, 5/8"-11 HEAVY HEX 2H	FENDER WASHER, 5/8"	SOC HD, 1/4"-20 x 2.25"	LOCK WASHER, 1/4" HIGH COLLAR	WINGNUT, 2"1502 STD	LOCK WASHER, 5/8" STANDARD	CHOKE STEM GUIDE, 2" CHOKE	CHOKE PACKING, 2" CHEVRON TYPE	CHOKE PACKING RETAINER, 2" CHOKE	SNAP RING, 2" CHOKE BONNET	CHOKE STEM, 3/4"-1" MAX 15M LONG		TIT WENT RESIDENCE TO THE WHAT TIT
2	PART NO.	CC0016	CC0014	CC0013	CC0278	CC0281	HC0012	HC0014	HC0176	HC0111	UC0002	HC0209F	CC0029	CC0028	CC0030	CC0044	CC0022		A THE SECRET BY A PARKET BY A
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5 6 DESCRIPTION	CHOKE SEAT, 2"MAX CARBIDE H-2	HANDWHEEL, 3" ADJ CHOKE 2" MAX	CHOKE PACKING, H2 COMPLETE (2"MAX)	CHOKE INDICATOR, 2" MAX CARBIDE H-2	CHOKE STEM, 2"MAX TUNGSTEN CARBIDE H-2	BONNET, 3" H2S 15M H-2 (HAMMER)	BONNET THREAD BUSHING, 3" CHOKE	BONNET EXTENSION, 3" MSI MANUAL	HEX NUT, 5/8"-11 HEAVY HEX 2H	FENDER WASHER, 5/8"	LOCK WASHER, 3/8" HIGH COLLAR	LOCK WASHER, 5/8" STANDARD	SOC HD, 3/8"-24 x 1.50"	O-RING, 3" BONNET H2S (2-339)	PAR-BACK, 3" BONNET H2S (8-339)	WINGNUT, 3"1502 H2S	STD: PU ADJ CHOKE, 3"1 SOZEM Z"MAX TO A PLACE LIU PORT OF VI A PORNANT OF VI
PART NO.	CC0007	8000DD	CC0027	CC0034	6500DD	900000	CC0285	CC0286	HC0012	HC0014	HC0025	HC0209	HC3009	OC0023	OC0024	000000	STD:15,000 PR.LPVEL 1 H2S:10,000 STD: 88 TEMPERATURE STD: PI STD: 88 CLASS: PLOSS PRESENCE STD: PI STD: 88 CLASS: PLOSS PRESENCE STD: PI STD: 88 CLASS PRES
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4 ITEM NO.	-	2	ю	4	2	9	7	∞	6	10	1	12	13	14	15	16	15 14 3 8 PR
2 3 DESCRIPTION	CHOKE SEAT, 2"MAX CARBIDE H-2	HANDWHEEL, 3" ADJ CHOKE 2" MAX	CHOKE PACKING, H2 COMPLETE (2"MAX)	CHOKE INDICATOR, 2" MAX CARBIDE H-2	CHOKE STEM, 2"MAX TUNGSTEN CARBIDE H-2	BONNET, 3" STD 15M H-2 (HAMMER)	BONNET THREAD BUSHING, 3" CHOKE	BONNET EXTENSION, 3" MSI MANUAL	HEX NUT, 5/8"-11 HEAVY HEX 2H	FENDER WASHER, 5/8"	LOCK WASHER, 3/8" HIGH COLLAR	LOCK WASHER, 5/8" STANDARD	SOC HD, 3/8"-24 x 1.50"	O-RING, 3" BONNET H2S (2-339)	PAR-BACK, 3" BONNET H2S (8-339)	WINGNUT, 3"1502 STD	E 9 10 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
PART NO.	CC0007	8000DD	CC0027	CC0034	CC0029	CC0284	CC0285	CC0286	HC0012	HC0014	HC0025	HC0209	HC3009	OC0023	OC0024	6000DN	2 4 13
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1 QTV	1	1				-	_										10 10 11 12 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11

SECTION 4 OPERATION

4.1 Choke Adjustment

The equivalent orifice size of MSI manually operated chokes can be easily determined and adjusted. To adjust the choke, turn the handwheel either clockwise to throttle the choke closed, or counter-clockwise to throttle the choke open until the desired rate is achieved. All MSI manually adjustable chokes come with an indicator. Each number on the indicator represents the equivalent orifice diameter in 1/64ths of an inch. Determining the flow bean size needed for a positive choke can be determined by reading the number shown on the indicator at the indicator line located on the bonnet extension. The orifice size can be determined by using orifice indicator bean sizing table, or you can multiply the indicator number by 1/64 and that will give you the orifice size for the flow bean needed.

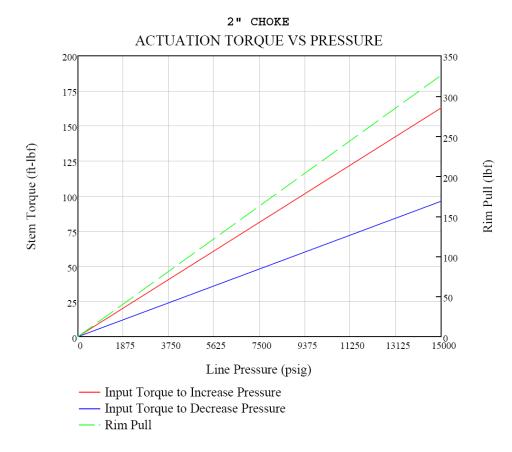
Example: the indicator in the picture below is at 42 this would be equivalent to an orifice bean size of 42/64.



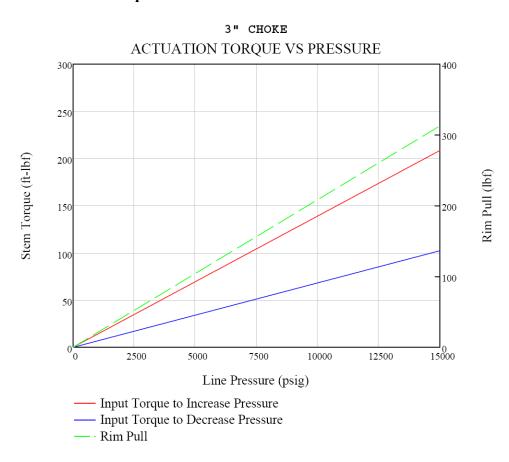
4.2 **Orifice Indicator Bean Sizing Table**

Indicator #	Orifice Size						
1	1/64	33	33/64	65	1 1/64	97	1 33/64
2	2/64	34	34/64	66	1 2/64	98	1 34/64
3	3/64	35	35/64	67	1 3/64	99	1 35/64
4	4/64	36	36/64	68	1 4/64	100	1 36/64
5	5/64	37	37/64	69	1 5/64	101	1 37/64
6	6/64	38	38/64	70	1 6/64	102	1 38/64
7	7/64	39	39/64	71	1 7/64	103	1 39/64
8	8/64	40	40/64	72	1 8/64	104	1 40/64
9	9/64	41	41/64	73	1 9/64	105	1 41/64
10	10/64	42	42/64	74	1 10/64	106	1 42/64
11	11/64	43	43/64	75	1 11/64	107	1 43/64
12	12/64	44	44/64	76	1 12/64	108	1 44/64
13	13/64	45	45/64	77	1 13/64	109	1 45/64
14	14/64	46	46/64	78	1 14/64	110	1 46/64
15	15/64	47	47/64	79	1 15/64	111	1 47/64
16	16/64	48	48/64	80	1 16/64	112	1 48/64
17	17/64	49	49/64	81	1 17/64	113	1 49/64
18	18/64	50	50/64	82	1 18/64	114	1 50/64
19	19/64	51	51/64	83	1 19/64	115	1 51/64
20	20/64	52	52/64	84	1 20/64	116	1 52/64
21	21/64	53	53/64	85	1 21/64	117	1 53/64
22	22/64	54	54/64	86	1 22/64	118	1 54/64
23	23/64	55	55/64	87	1 23/64	119	1 55/64
24	24/64	56	56/64	88	1 24/64	120	1 56/64
25	25/64	57	57/64	89	1 25/64	121	1 57/64
26	26/64	58	58/64	90	1 26/64	122	1 58/64
27	27/64	59	59/64	91	1 27/64	123	1 59/64
28	28/64	60	60/64	92	1 28/64	124	1 60/64
29	29/64	61	61/64	93	1 29/64	125	1 61/64
30	30/64	62	62/64	94	1 30/64	126	1 62/64
31	31/64	63	63/64	95	1 31/64	127	1 63/64
32	32/64	64	1	96	1 32/64	128	2

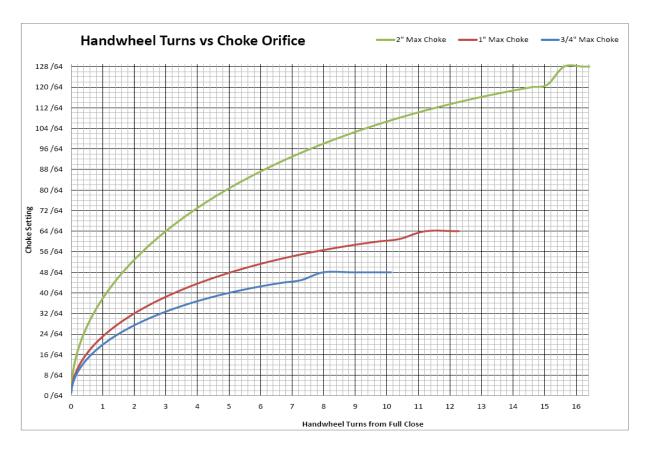
4.3 2" Choke Stem Actuation Torque vs Pressure



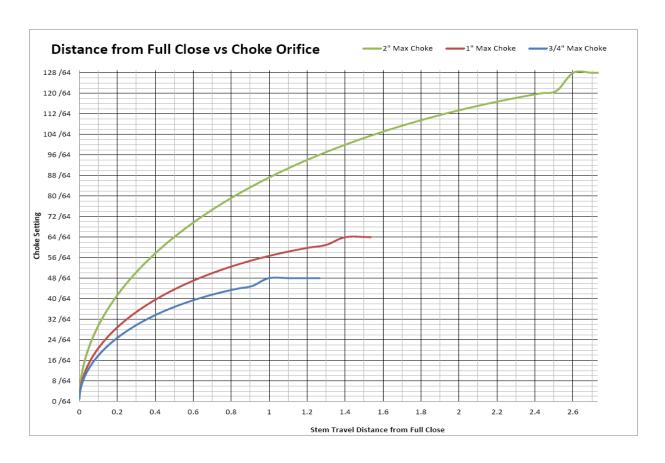
4.4 3" Choke Stem Actuation Torque vs Pressure



4.5 Handwheel Turns vs Choke Orifice



4.6 Distance from Full Close vs Choke Orifice



5. MAINTENANCE

5.1. **Preventative**

The choke stem should be thoroughly greased during assembly. This grease should be replaced at every rebuild. In the case that there is a need to lubricate the stem between rebuilds, deep penetrating oil can be used in the interim. Temporarily removing the handwheel, indicator, and bonnet extension will expose more of the choke stem if needed.

5.2. **Inspection**

Clean and degrease the parts then inspect for abnormal wear, corrosion, erosion, or other physical damage. Replace parts as needed to restore the choke to working condition.

5.3. **Assembly**

5.3.1. Assembling the Tee subassembly

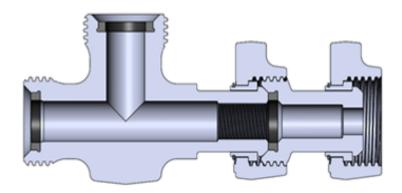
NOTE - ALWAYS USE HIGH QUALITY GRAPHITE GREASE OR ANTI-SEIZE DURING ASSEMBLY. LUBRICATE ALL PARTS THOROUGHLY, ESPECIALLY THREADS.



Apply anti-seize to the choke seat threads on male end connection



For a 2" choke assembly only: assemble the choke nipple with the choke tee subassembly:



Insert the choke seat through the female end connection of the Tee fitting with a choke seat wrench.

Choke Size	Wrench PN
2"	CC0071
3"	CC0282



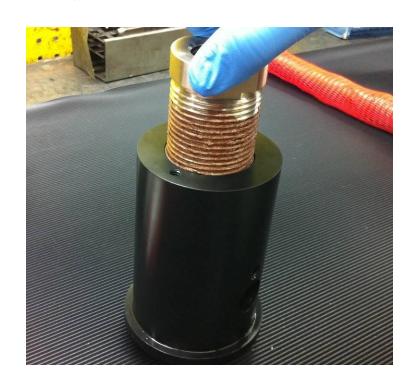
Using a torque wrench, fully tighten the choke seat to the recommended torque:

Choke Size	Torque (ft*lbs)
2"	100
3"	125



NOTE - ALWAYS USE HIGH QUALITY GRAPHITE GREASE OR ANTI-SEIZE DURING ASSEMBLY. LUBRICATE ALL PARTS THOROUGHLY, ESPECIALLY THREADS.

Lubricate the internal and external threads on the bushing then screw the thread bushing into the bonnet and tighten snug with a wrench.



Position bonnet extension over bonnet, aligning holes accordingly.



Install lock washers on socket head cap screws and torque to 10 ft-lbs, attaching the bonnet extension to the bonnet.



Lubricate the packing gland of the bonnet and choke stem threads with light general purpose grease to prevent damage to packing during installation.

Install choke packing retainer, new packing, and stem guide bushing on stem in orientation shown.



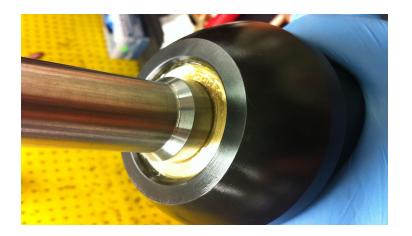


INSERT THIS END ON STEM FIRST

Insert the threaded end of the stem with packing into the bonnet and engage the threads on the bonnet bushing.



Thread the choke stem clockwise by hand until the choke packing is fully seated then install the retaining ring. Do not use tools to turn the stem.

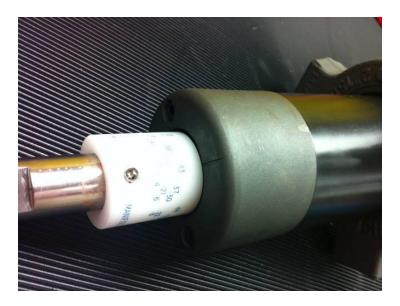


Slide wing nut over bonnet body.

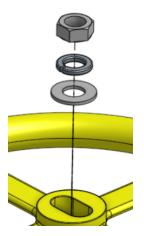


Slide the indicator onto the stem. Do not tighten the set screw.

NOTE: THE END OF THE INDICATOR WITH THE SET SCREW MUST BE INSTALLED AWAY FROM THE BONNET.



Install hand wheel, washer, lock washer, and hex nut.





Temporarily position the indicator against the hand wheel and tighten the set screw.



5.3.3. 3" Bonnet Subassembly

NOTE - ALWAYS USE HIGH QUALITY GRAPHITE GREASE OR ANTI-SEIZE DURING ASSEMBLY. LUBRICATE ALL PARTS THOROUGHLY, ESPECIALLY THREADS.

Lubricate the internal and external threads on the bushing then screw the thread bushing into the bonnet and tighten snug with a wrench.



Position bonnet extension on bonnet. Align mounting holes between parts



Install lock washers on socket head cap screws and torque per table below, attaching the bonnet extension to the bonnet.

Nominal Dia	Torque
½" screws	10 ft-lbs
3/8" screws	38 ft-lbs

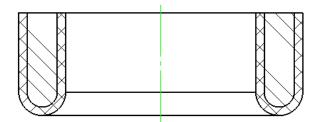


Lubricate the packing gland of the bonnet with light general purpose grease

Install first choke packing retainer in bonnet

Install choke packing bushing in bonnet

Install new packing in bonnet gland and press in with a soft-faced rod. Verify the orientation is correct.



INSERT THIS END ON BONNET FIRST

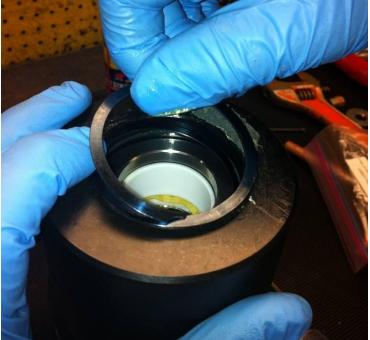


Install second choke packing retainer in bonnet

Secure choke packing with retaining ring

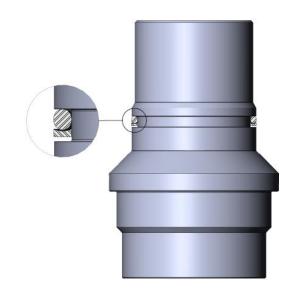
Lubricate inside of packing with light general purpose grease







Using light general purpose grease, install backup ring and o-ring on seal gland as shown.



Lubricate the choke stem with light general purpose grease and insert the threaded end through the bonnet. Screw choke stem by hand until resistance is felt.



Holding the bonnet in place as shown, temporarily position the hand wheel on the stem and use it to continue threading the stem until the stem shoulder contacts the bonnet.

Remove the hand wheel.



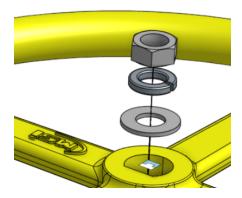
Slide wing nut over bonnet body.

Slide the indicator onto the stem. Do not tighten the set screw.

NOTE: THE END OF THE INDICATOR WITH THE SET SCREW MUST BE INSTALLED AWAY FROM THE BONNET.



Install hand wheel, washer, lock washer, and hex nut.





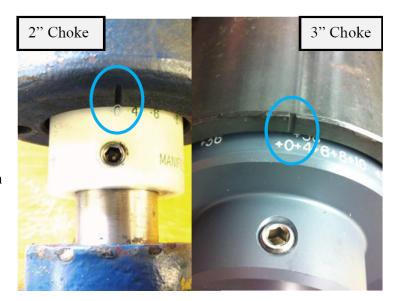
Temporarily position the indicator up against the hand wheel and tighten the set screw.



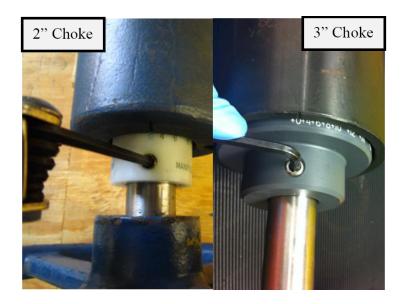
5.3.4. Choke Stem Synchronization Procedure

With the stem fully retracted mount the bonnet assembly to the choke tee assembly. Hammer the union connection ring tight. Rotate the hand wheel clockwise to shut the choke.

Loosen the indicator set screw. Rotate and slide the indicator into position, so that the "0" is aligned with the indicator groove on the bonnet extension.



Tighten the indicator set screw to synchronize the indicator to stem position.





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